

Supplementary Appendix

This appendix has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

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1. The DCCT-EDIC Research Group

The members of the DCCT-EDIC Research Group at the time of this publication follow.
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Central ECG Reading Unit (University of Minnesota) – R. Crow (past), B. Gloeb (past), S. Thomas (past), C. O’Donnell (past)

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2. Supplemental Table 1: Comparisons of baseline characteristics of selected cohort vs. the remaining DCCT participants (1984-89)

Supplemental Table 1: Comparisons of baseline characteristics of selected cohort vs. the remaining DCCT participants (1984-89)^a

Characteristics	Selected cohort (n=1294)	Remaining DCCT participants (n=147)	P ^b
Sex (female %)	46.5	53.1	0.13
Age at DCCT entry (years)	26.8 ± 7.1	27.1 ± 7.2	0.60
Diabetes duration (years)	4.0 (2.2, 9.0)	4.5 (2.2, 8.8)	0.44
Current cigarette smoker (%)	21.1	21.1	0.20
Retinopathy (%)	48.9	55.8	0.11
Body-mass index (kg/m²)	23.4 ± 2.8	23.6 ± 2.8	0.36
Blood pressure (mmHg)			
Systolic	114 ± 12	116 ± 11	0.12
Diastolic	72 ± 9	74 ± 10	0.03
Albuminuria (%)	10.5	14.3	0.16
Standard lipids (mmol/l)			
Total cholesterol	4.5 ± 0.9	4.7 ± 0.9	0.007
Triglyceride	0.78 (0.6, 1.0)	0.76 (0.6, 1.1)	0.91
LDL-cholesterol	2.8 ± 0.7	3.0 ± 0.8	0.002
HDL-cholesterol	1.3 ± 0.3	1.3 ± 0.3	0.90
HbA_{1c} (%)	8.9 ± 1.6	9.2 ± 1.7	0.006

^a Data are mean ± SD, or median (interquartile range) for continuous variables with a skewed distribution. Percentages are used for categorical measures.

^b Comparison between selected cohort and the rest of DCCT participants: t test for difference in means, χ^2 test for difference in proportions, and Wilcoxon rank sum test for continuous variables with skewed distributions. P values are in bold type if significant (<0.05).